

Traditionalism and the Ascendancy of the Malay Ruling Class in Colonial Malaya

DONNA J. AMOROSO



## Contents

List of Table	and Map	ix
	viations and Acronyms	x
Foreword I by Audrey R. Kahin Foreword II by Francis Loh Kok Wah		xi
		xvii
	ments and From Dissertation to Book: A Second	xxxi
Acknowle	edgement	AAA
		1
CHAPTER 1	Introduction  Description and Change under Colonial Rule	_
	Preservation and Change under Colonial Rule Traditionalism as a Mechanism of Survival	
	The Ideological Struggle Underlying Nationalism	
	The Study and the Sources	
	The Study and the Sources	
CHAPTER 2	British Power and the Reordering of Malay Politics	21
	Britain as Paramount Power	
	The Wages of Resistance: Payoffs and Payrolls	
	Standardisation of the Malay State: Internal and External	
	The Bureaucratisation of Malay Chiefs	
	The Bureaucratisation of Francy	
Chapter 3	Rituals of State and the New Malay Rulers	65
	Centralising Impulses of Malay Rulers and British Imperialists	
	The New Malay Ruler	
	The Royal Person	
	Public Ceremonial	
	The Ruler's Visibility	
	Self-invention or British Creature?	
	Colonialism and the Reification of Malay Tradition	

Traditionalism and the	Ascendancy of the	Malay R	uling (	Class
raditional and				

viii

Chapter	4 Challenges to Traditionalism	99
CHAPTER	Change in Prewar Malay Society	
	War and Occupation	
	a Latel Destruction	
	Political and Press Freedom under Restored Colonial Rule	
	Aristocratic Ascendancy and the Use of Tradition	135
CHAPTER 5	The Malayan Union Struggle	
	Rulers and Chiefs in the Malayan Union Struggle	
	The Crisis of Protection	
	Tradition versus Progress	
	fit of profession of the contract of the contr	
	Loyalty  A New Tradition: Malay Rulers as Icons of the Malay	
	Nation	
Chapter 6	Politics and Nationalism	167
CHAPIER	The Development of a National Political Public	10,
	Nationalism and the Practice of Politics	
	Propaganda and the Press	
	A Modern Hero: Onn bin Jaafar as National Leader Symbols of Nation	
	Gathering in Defence of Bangsa Melayu: Demonstrations and Drilling	
CHAPTER 7	Epilogue	211
	Depoliticising Nationalism	
	Traditionalism, Nationalism and the State in Late- and	
	Postcolonial Malaya	
CI.	[2] [1] 1일	
Glossary of Non-English Terms		229
Bibliography		233
Index		243

## Table and Map

Table		
1	Selected estimates of newspaper circulation during the British Military Administration	124
Map		
	British Malaya, showing the Straits Settlements, the Federated	
	Malay States and the Unfederated Malay States	XXXV